

Memorandum

To: Peoples Gas

CC: Elizabeth Horne, David Brightwell, ICC Staff;
Celia Johnson, Illinois Stakeholder Advisory Group

From: Charles Ampong, Ensar Biscevic, Laura Agapay-Read, Jeff Erickson, Guidehouse,
Mike Frischmann, George Frymire, EcoMetric

Date: September 7, 2025

Re: Peoples Gas 2024 Energy Efficiency Portfolio Economic Impact Reporting - Final

1. Introduction

This memo presents the results of the Guidehouse analysis of the 2024 economic and employment impacts produced by the 2024 Peoples Gas energy efficiency portfolio. This analysis was conducted in alignment with the Illinois Energy Efficiency Policy Manual (“the Policy Manual”) Version 3.0 requirement that each program administrator in Illinois must annually report estimates of the economic development and employment impacts of its energy efficiency programs.

The methodology used in this analysis is consistent with the methodology developed by the Illinois Stakeholder Advisory Group Non-Energy Impacts Working Group and used in the previously submitted 2019 - 2022 economic analyses. The evaluation team made refinements to the analysis and data inputs (e.g., utility rates) as process improvements from the prior analyses, including purchasing the most recent Illinois data for IMPLAN. The most significant difference in the new IMPLAN dataset is that the productivity values increased (i.e., there is a higher economic output per job), resulting in fewer job-years than in previous economic analyses.

Overall, the 2024 Peoples Gas energy efficiency portfolio will produce 651 job-years and \$199.2 million dollars of industry output¹ across the state of Illinois.

¹ Industry output is the total annual production value of an industry; it can be described as business sales or revenues.

2. Results

2.1 Summary of Input Data

Table 1 presents a summary of input data used for the 2024 economic and employment impact analysis. All data was sourced from Guidehouse’s 2024 evaluation of the Peoples Gas energy efficiency portfolio.

Table 1. Summary of Economic and Employment Impact Analysis Input Data – Peoples Gas

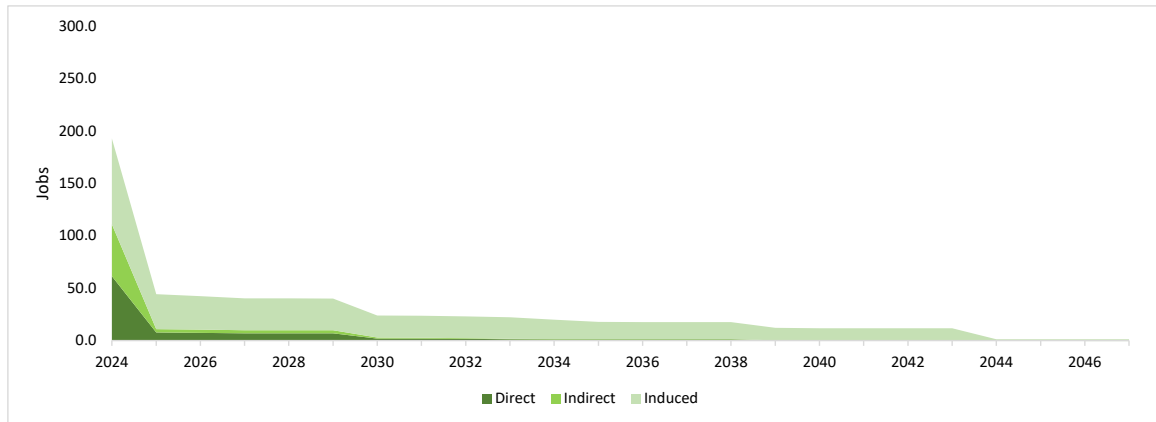
Impact Category	Amount (2024\$ millions)	Description of Impact	Time Period
Gas Bill Savings	\$93.2	Positive economic effect on ratepayers	2024-2048
Program Funding	-\$24.8	Negative economic effect on ratepayers	Over WAML period (Gas: 2024)
Net Ratepayer Gas Bill Savings	\$68.4	Net economic effect on ratepayers	2024-2048
Lost Utility Fuel Expenditures	\$0.0	Negative economic impact on fuel production and transportation	2024-2048
Incentives and Rebates	\$14.9	Positive economic effect on ratepayers	2024
Net Incremental Measure Costs	\$15.7	Negative economic effect on ratepayers; positive economic effect on retailers and suppliers	2024
Program Administration Costs	\$9.8	Positive economic effect on utilities	2024

Source: Guidehouse analysis of Peoples Gas Tracking data (2024).

2.2 Employment Impacts

Figure 1 presents a visual summary of the employment impacts of the 2024 energy efficiency portfolio investments over time, separated into direct, indirect, and induced impacts. Because the portfolio produces long-term economic effects of persisting energy savings, employment impacts produced are not confined to a particular year but occur over 2024 -2048.

Figure 1. Energy Efficiency Portfolio Employment Impacts (2024-2048) – Peoples Gas



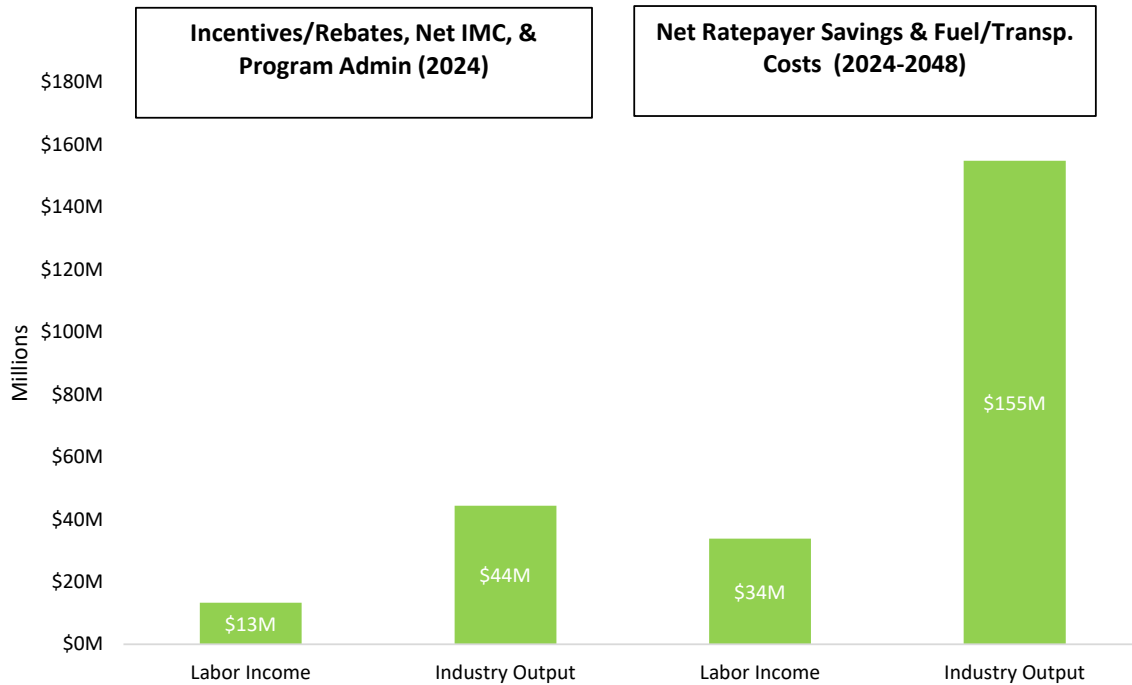
Source: Guidehouse analysis of Peoples Gas Tracking data (2024).

The large spike in impacts seen in 2024 results from initial spending triggered by the implementation and management of Peoples Gas’s energy efficiency portfolio in calendar year 2024, including, but not limited to, program incentives and administrative spending, and incremental measure spending resulting from the effects of the portfolio. The impacts beyond 2024 are derived almost entirely from the persisting effects of Peoples Gas’s energy efficiency portfolio in the form of net ratepayer bill savings realized by those who participated in Peoples Gas’s 2024 programs. The bill savings are derived from the cumulative persisting annual savings (CPAS) and bill rates for 2024. Impacts persist over a similar period as the CPAS produced by the Peoples Gas energy efficiency portfolio.

3. Industry Labor Income and Business Sales

Figure 2 presents direct, indirect, and induced effects on labor income and industry output from the 2024 Peoples Gas energy efficiency portfolio. The figure also separates these effects into those resulting from 1) program spending and program-induced spending (incentives, rebates, net incremental costs, and program administration costs), and 2) net ratepayer bill savings and fuel/transportation expenditures.

Figure 2. Energy Efficiency Portfolio Labor Income and Industry Output Impacts (2024-2048) – Peoples Gas



Source: Guidehouse analysis of Peoples Gas Tracking data (2023).

Table 2 presents a summary of the cumulative industry labor income and industry output impacts (“economic impacts”) of Peoples Gas’s 2024 energy efficiency portfolio investments (2024-2048).

Table 2. Cumulative 2024-2048 Industry Labor Income and Industry Output Impacts of 2024 Energy Efficiency Portfolio Investments – Peoples Gas

Impact Types	Labor Income (2024 - \$millions)	Industry Output (2024 \$millions)
Direct	\$10.5	\$37.2
Indirect	\$6.3	\$16.5
Induced	\$30.5	\$145.5
Total	\$47.2	\$199.2

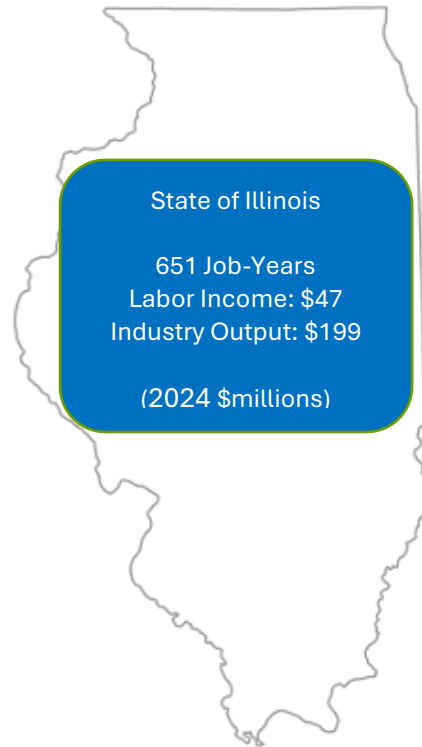
Source: Guidehouse analysis of Peoples Gas Tracking data (2024).

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Appendix

For comparison purposes², Figure 3 and Table 3 provide the cumulative economic and employment impacts in a format similar to that presented in the previous analyses.³

Figure 3. Cumulative Economic Impacts (2024-2048) – Peoples Gas



Source: Guidehouse analysis of Peoples Gas Tracking data (2024).

² The evaluation team advises against use of employment impacts reported in job-years because as shown in Figure 1, employment impacts are long-term effects not confined to a particular year, using job-years can be misleading as to the effects produced.

³ Previous iterations of this analysis provided economic impacts separately for the utility territory versus the rest of Illinois. For consistency across utilities and to meet requirements in the Illinois Climate and Equitable Jobs Act, the results presented here focus on the full state of Illinois.

Table 3. Economic Impacts by Period (2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024) – Peoples Gas

Period	Impact Type	Job-Years	Labor Income (2023 \$)	Industry Output (2023 \$)
2024 – 2048	Direct	112	\$10.5	\$37.2
	Indirect	70	\$6.3	\$16.5
	Induced	469	\$30.5	\$145.5
	Total	651	\$47.2	\$199.2
2023 – 2047	Direct	110	\$10.7	\$34.4
	Indirect	72	\$6.4	\$17.2
	Induced	453	\$29.7	\$141.1
	Total	635	\$46.8	\$192.7
2022 – 2046	Direct	219	\$20.3	\$64.9
	Indirect	122	\$11.8	\$29.2
	Induced	148	\$9.8	\$30.1
	Total	488	\$41.9	\$124.2
2021 – 2045	Direct	221	\$20.7	\$48.6
	Indirect	112	\$8.2	\$21.5
	Induced	408	\$23.0	\$94.9
	Total	741	\$51.9	\$164.9
2020 – 2044	Direct	189	\$15.2	\$41.2
	Indirect	97	\$7.0	\$18.4
	Induced	251	\$14.1	\$55.7
	Total	538	\$36.3	\$115.3
2020 – 2047	Cumulative Total	3,053	\$224.1	\$796.3

Source: Guidehouse analysis of Peoples Gas Tracking data (2024).

Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

The direct, indirect, and induced job-years for program years 2020 through 2024 are presented in Table 4. The job-year impacts are further outlined for 2024 in Table 5. Cumulative first year jobs are presented in Table 6.

Table 4. Job-Year Impacts by Period (2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024) – Peoples Gas

Period	Direct	Indirect	Induced	Cumulative Total
2024 – 2048	112	70	469	651
2023 – 2047	110	72	453	635
2022 – 2046	219	122	148	488
2021 – 2045	221	112	408	741
2020 – 2044	189	97	251	538
2020 – 2048	851	473	1,729	3,053

Source: Guidehouse analysis of Peoples Gas Tracking data (2024). Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Table 5. Job Impacts by Year from 2024 Programs (2024-2048) – Peoples Gas

Year	Direct	Indirect	Induced	Total
2024	62	49	82	193
2025	8	3	33	44
2026	7	3	32	42
2027	7	3	30	40
2028	7	3	30	40
2029	7	3	30	40
2030	2	1	21	24
2031	2	1	21	24
2032	2	1	21	23
2033	1	1	21	22
2034	1	<1	18	20
2035	1	<1	16	18
2036	1	<1	16	18
2037	1	<1	16	18
2038	1	<1	16	18
2039	<1	<1	12	12
2040	<1	<1	12	12
2041	<1	<1	12	12
2042	<1	<1	12	12
2043	<1	<1	12	12
2044	<1	<1	1	1
2045	<1	<1	1	1
2046	<1	<1	1	1
2047	<1	<1	1	1
2048	<1	<1	1	1
Total	112	70	469	651

Source: Guidehouse analysis of Peoples Gas Tracking data (2024).

Note: This table includes job-year impacts only for the 2024 programs and does not include cumulative impacts from previous program years. Additionally, in some instances, the values reported as less than one are negative. Typically, these negative job impacts arise when the expenditures related to Lost Gas Utility Fuel Expenditures and Business Program Funding (Bill Surcharges) surpass the positive impacts. Both factors detract from the overall total and are not limited to the first year. The negative values observed range from -0.1 to -0.2.

Table 6: Cumulative First Year Job Impacts – Peoples Gas

Period	Direct	Indirect	Induced	Cumulative Total
2024 – 2048	62	49	82	193
2023 – 2047	60	47	85	193
2022 – 2046	123	79	-43	159
2021 – 2045	178	82	43	304
2020 – 2044	176	83	58	317
2020 – 2048	599	341	225	1,166

Source: Guidehouse analysis of Peoples Gas Tracking data (2024). Note: Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Program-Level Economic Impacts Among Retailers and Suppliers (Net Incremental Measure Costs Only)

Table 7 presents program-level economic impacts from the net incremental measure costs associated with each program. Note that these values are specific to the direct, indirect, and induced economic impacts among retailers and suppliers from the net incremental measure costs, and do not include economic impacts from other program spending or customer bill savings, or economic costs for households and businesses from the net incremental measure costs, which are included in Table 3.

Table 7. Program-level Economic Impacts, Net Incremental Measure Costs Only (2024-2048) – Peoples Gas

Sector	Program	Labor Income (2024 \$)	Industry Output (2024 \$)	# of Jobs
Business	C&I and PS Joint New Construction	\$0.2	\$0.4	2
Business	C&I and PS Retro-Commissioning	\$0.2	\$0.4	2
Business	C/I & PS Custom	\$0.4	\$1.4	5
Business	C/I & PS Prescriptive	\$1.1	\$3.4	13
Business	C/I Gas Optimization	\$0.2	\$0.5	2
Business	Small and Medium Business	\$0.6	\$1.3	7
Business	Strategic Energy Management	\$0.0	\$0.0	0
Income Eligible	Community Joint Kits	\$0.4	\$1.4	5
Income Eligible	Multi-Family - IHWAP, Retrofits, PTA, Public Housing	\$2.9	\$9.0	36
Income Eligible	Public Housing Authority (PHES)	\$0.2	\$0.7	3
Income Eligible	Single Family - IHWAP, Retrofits, HEA	\$1.4	\$4.9	16
Income Eligible	IE Elementary Education Kits (EEE)	\$0.2	\$0.7	2
Residential	Elementary Education Kits (EEE)	\$0.1	\$0.4	1
Residential	Home Energy Jumpstart	\$0.1	\$0.2	1

Sector	Program	Labor Income (2024 \$)	Industry Output (2024 \$)	# of Jobs
Residential	Home Energy Rebates - HVAC, Smart Thermostats, Weatherization	\$0.5	\$1.4	5
Residential	Multi-Family - DI, Prescriptive, Custom, PTA	\$0.8	\$1.6	10
Market Transformation	Market Development Initiative	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total		\$9.1	\$27.6	111

Source: Guidehouse analysis of Peoples Gas Tracking data (2024).

Note: Market Transformation programs do not have Net Incremental Measure Costs.

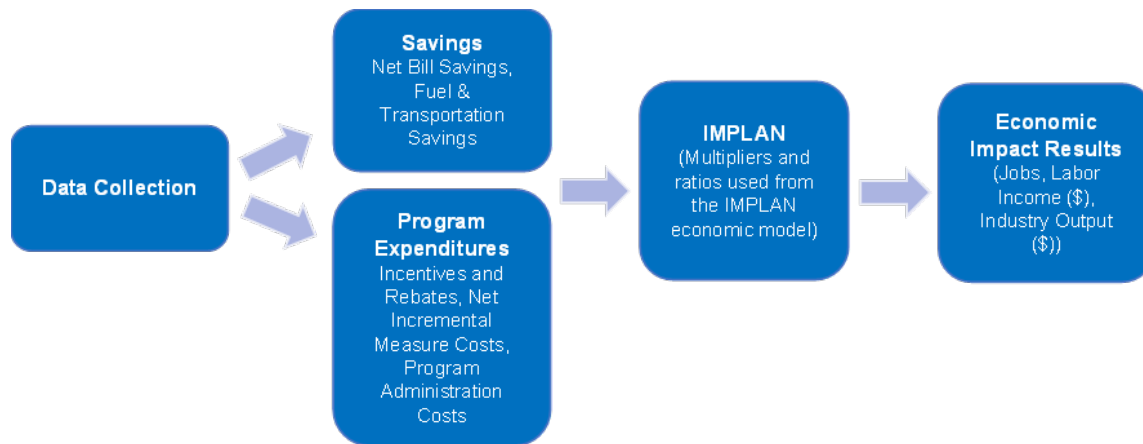
Totals may not sum due to rounding.

Economic Impact Assessment Methodology

The economic impact assessment for energy efficiency programs follows a three-step process (depicted in Figure 4):

- 1) Data collection of the economic activities of the energy efficiency programs
- 2) Economic modeling of these activities using IMPLAN⁴
- 3) Analysis of the results – summarizing and assessing the economic measures (e.g., industry output, labor income, and jobs)

Figure 4. Economic Impact Assessment Methodology



Source: Guidehouse

⁴ IMPLAN is an economic analysis software used to estimate the impact of an economic activity on a specific geographic area. The analysis uses IMPLAN 2021 data for Illinois to capture the effect of program spending on the Illinois economy. For more information, see <https://implan.com/>