

Residential Field Study



Residential Study

Background

- In 2014 the US Department of Energy funded 3-year **residential energy code studies** in eight states
- Study goals
 - Establish compliance baseline, and **calculate potential savings**
 - Determine if **focused training & support** can improve compliance
- Collected data will be **anonymous**



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Data Collection Process

- DOE established a **data collection protocol**
 - Randomized Sampling Plan
 - Key Items Must be Observed
 - 63 Observations of Each Key Item
 - Single Visit to a Given Home
- Collaborative will **provide feedback and guide** the project

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US DOE Key Items

- **Envelope Tightness**
(ACH50)
- **Window Solar Heat Gain Coefficient**
- **Window U-factor**
- **Wall Insulation**
(R-value and Quality)
- **Ceiling Insulation**
(R-value and Quality)
- **Foundation Insulation** (R-value and Quality)
- **High Efficacy Lighting**
- **Duct Leakage**
(CFM25)



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Progress To Date

- Recruitment delays due to weather, late project start and construction season timing, building industry irregularities, etc.
- Data collection completed in September 2019
- Anonymized data has been sent to PNNL.
- Results received October 30, 2019.



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PNNL Analysis

PNNL conducted these analyses of the collected data:

- ***Compliance Distribution Analysis***
 - Examination of the field data, and data distribution relative to compliance requirements
- ***Measure-Level Savings Analysis***
 - Projection of potential savings associated with improved compliance

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Measure-Level Analysis

- Measure-level analysis includes all key items having **non-compliant observations**
- The savings potential from each non-compliant value is **evaluated in isolation**
- An individual “as-built” model is created for **each non-compliant value**, with all other values remaining at code compliant levels





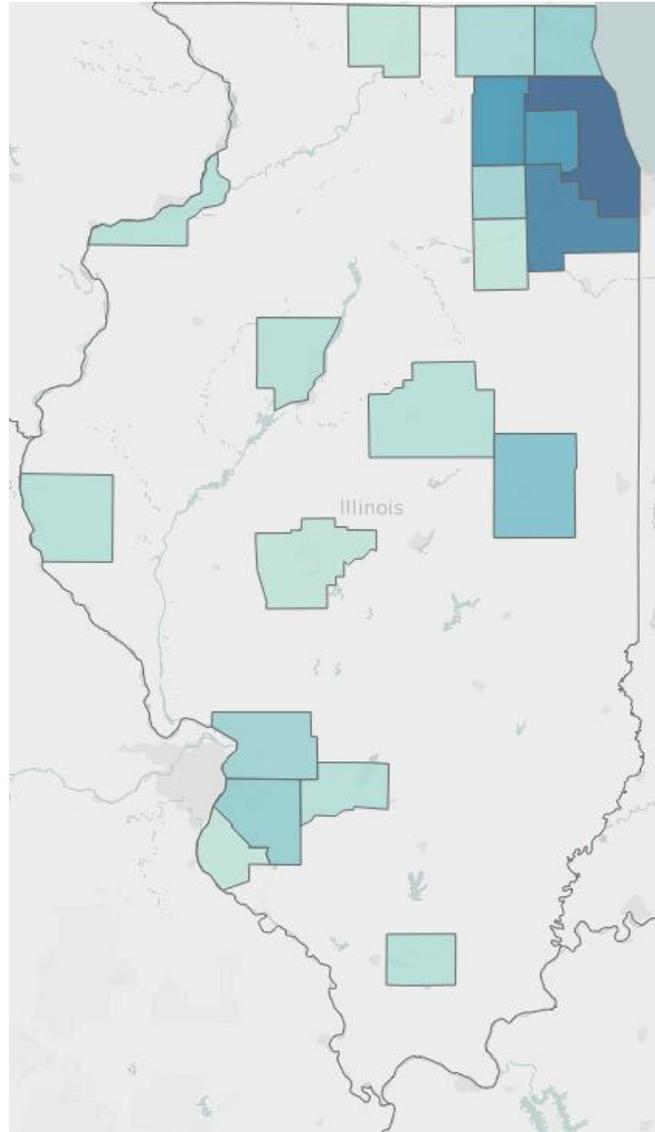
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Measure-Level Analysis

- An average **energy savings potential** for each key item is then calculated
- State-specific construction volumes and fuel prices are used to calculate the key item **savings potential of full compliance**
- **Share analysis** with stakeholders
- Design and start **support program!**

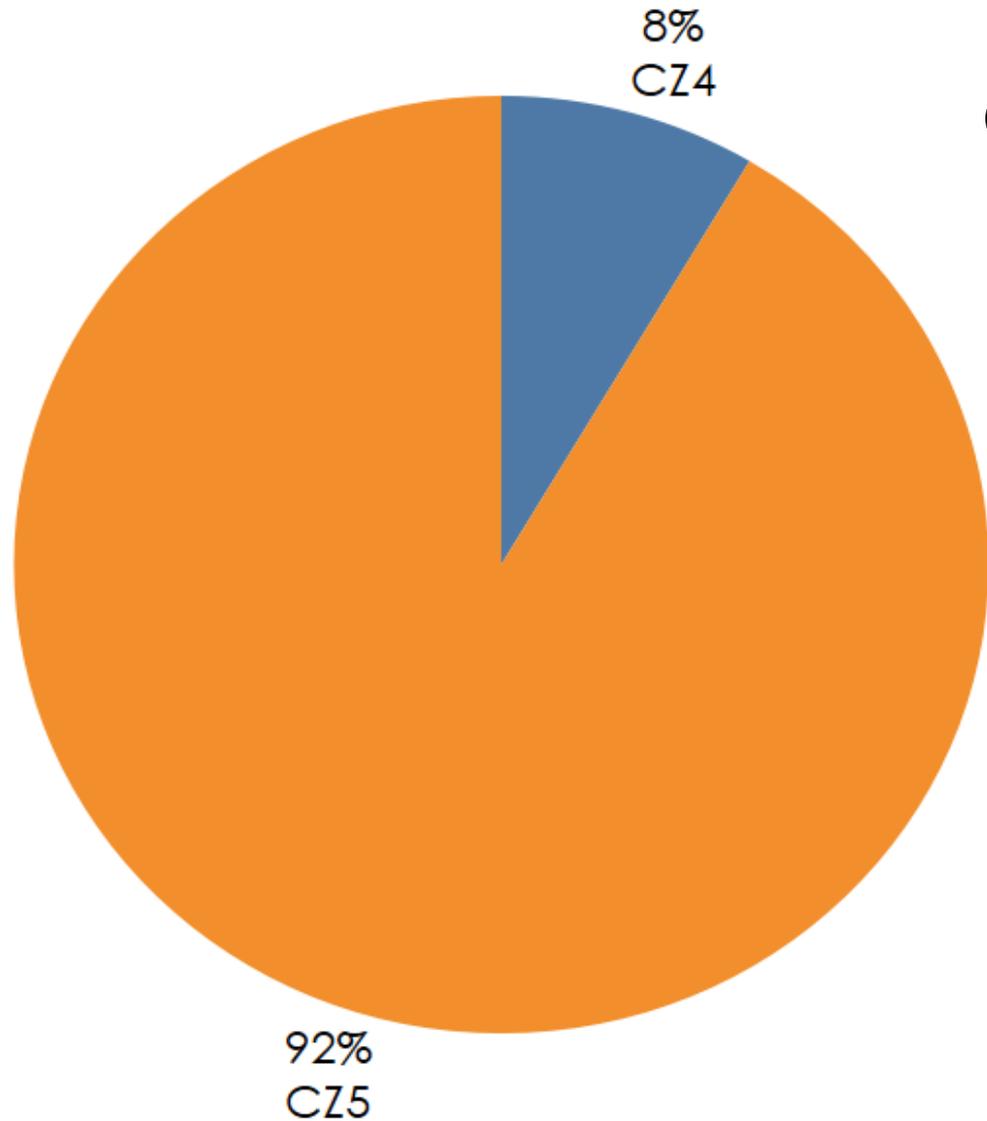
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Data collection



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Trends based on available data

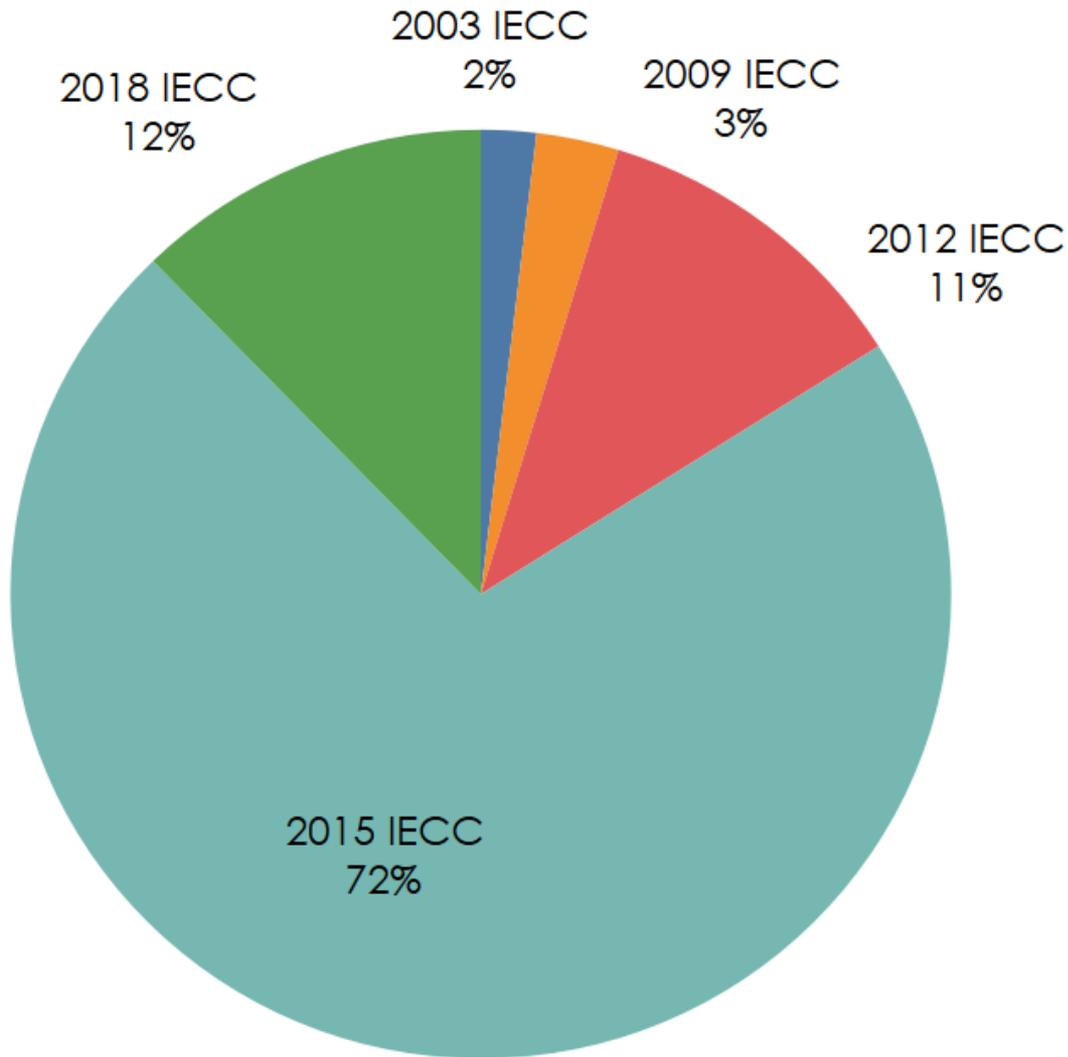


Climate Zone

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Trends based on available data

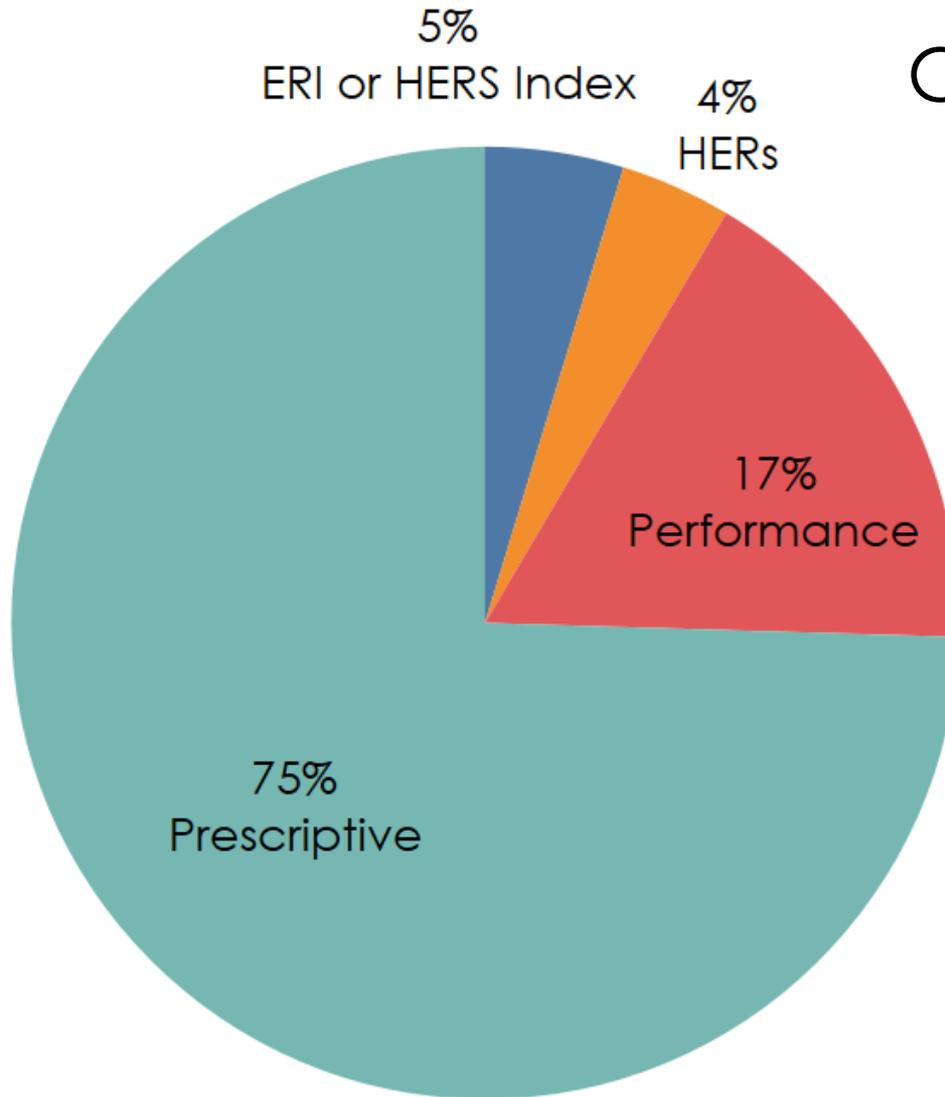
Permit Code



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Trends based on available data

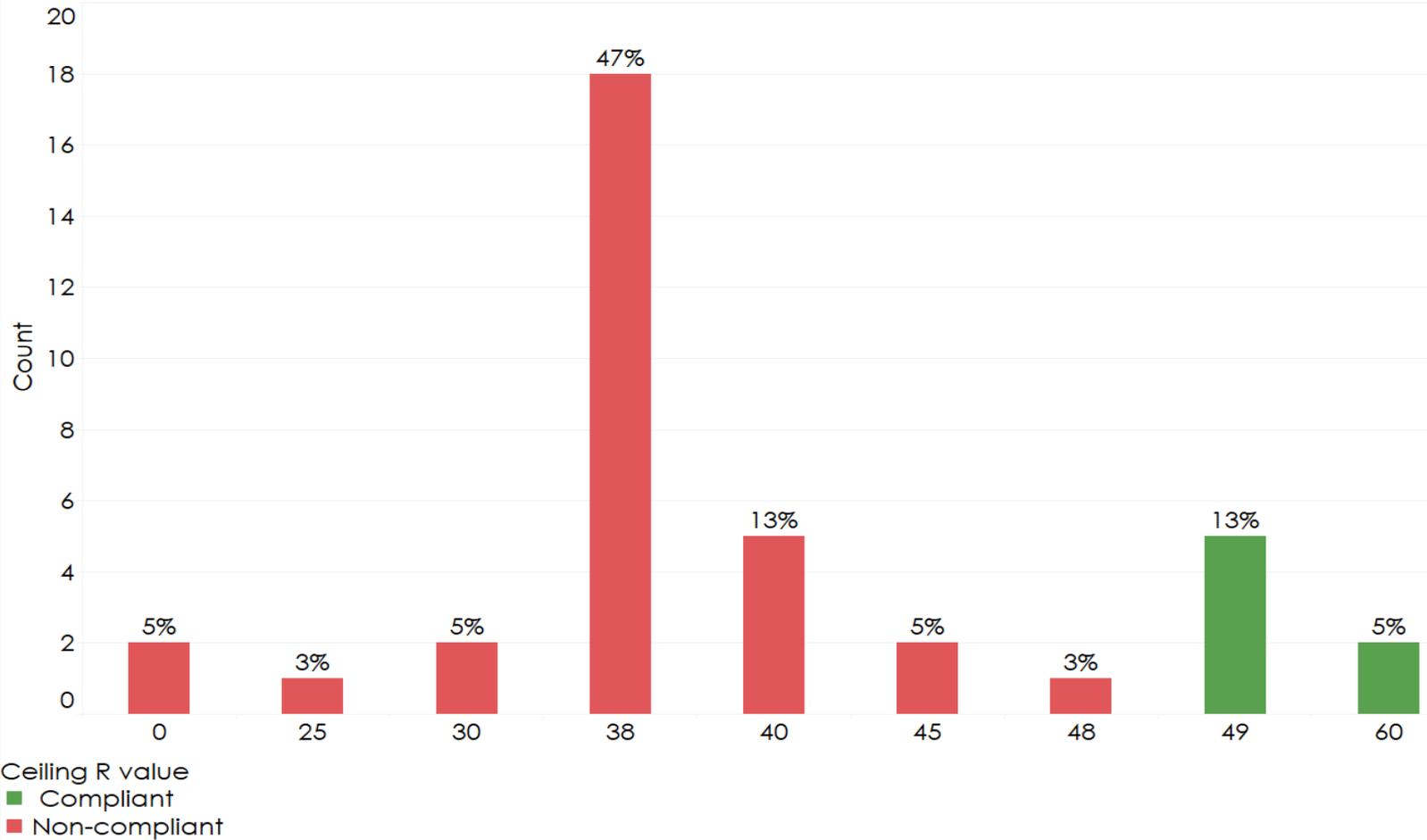
Compliance Path



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Trends based on available data

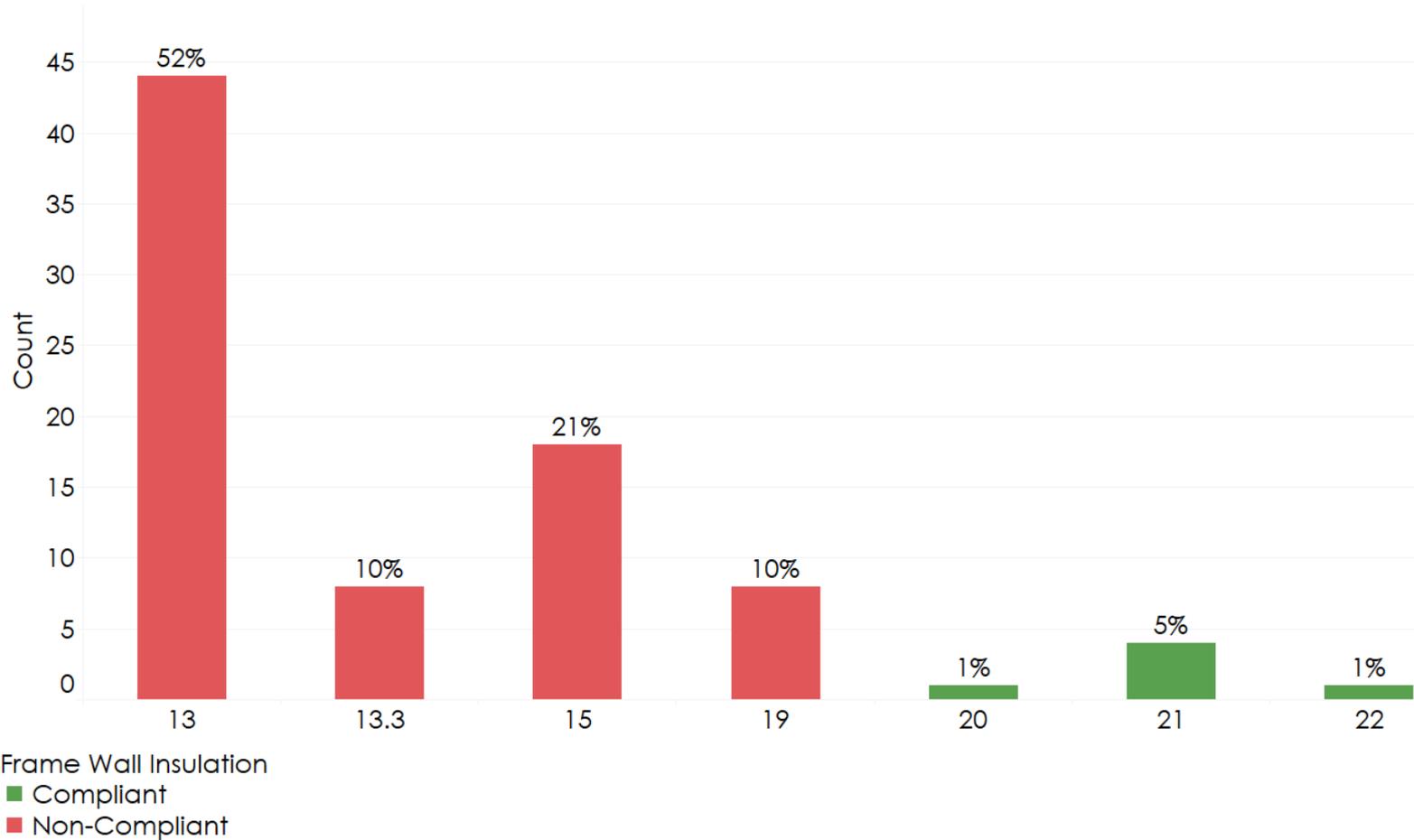
Ceiling Insulation R-Value



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Trends based on available data

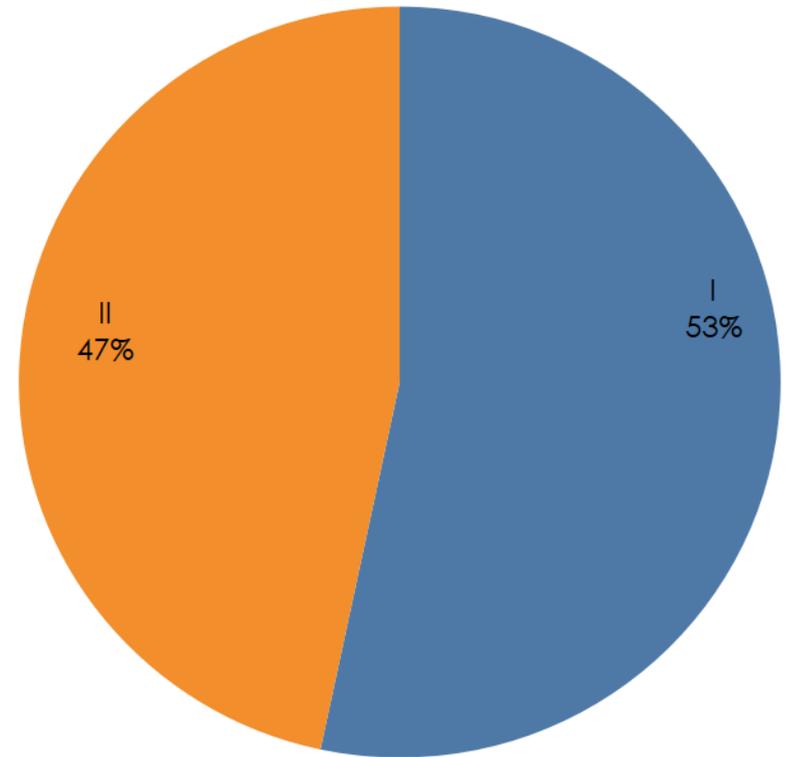
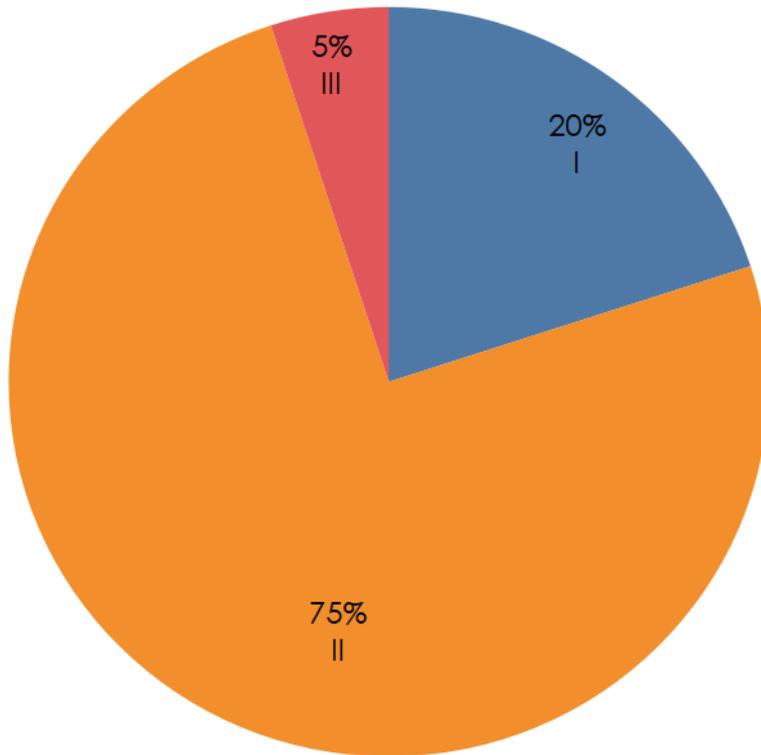
Framed Wall Cavity Insulation R-Value



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Trends based on available data

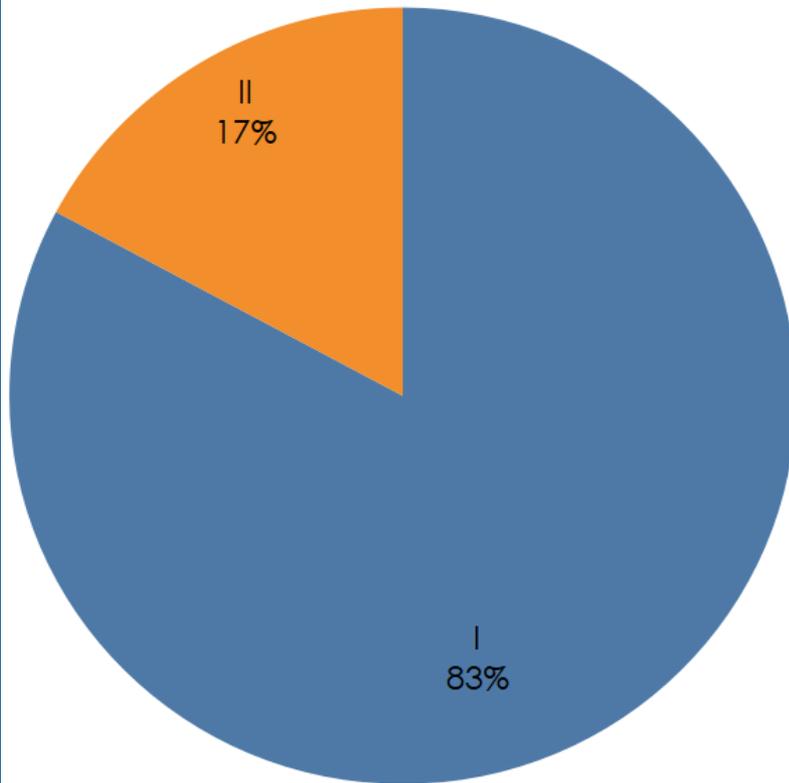
Knee Wall Insulation Quality Basement Wall Insulation Quality



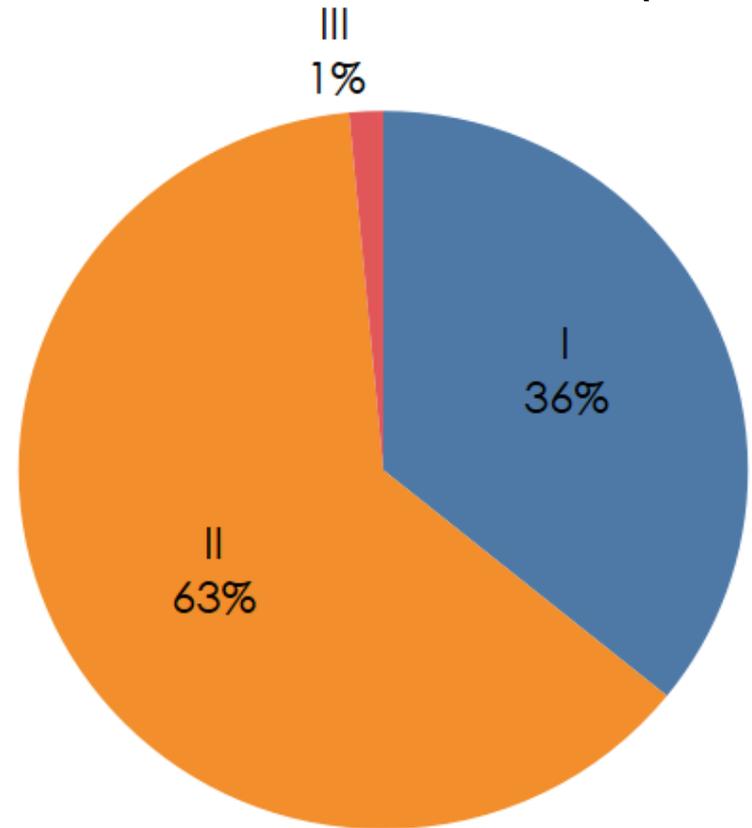
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Trends based on available data

Roof Cavity Insulation Quality



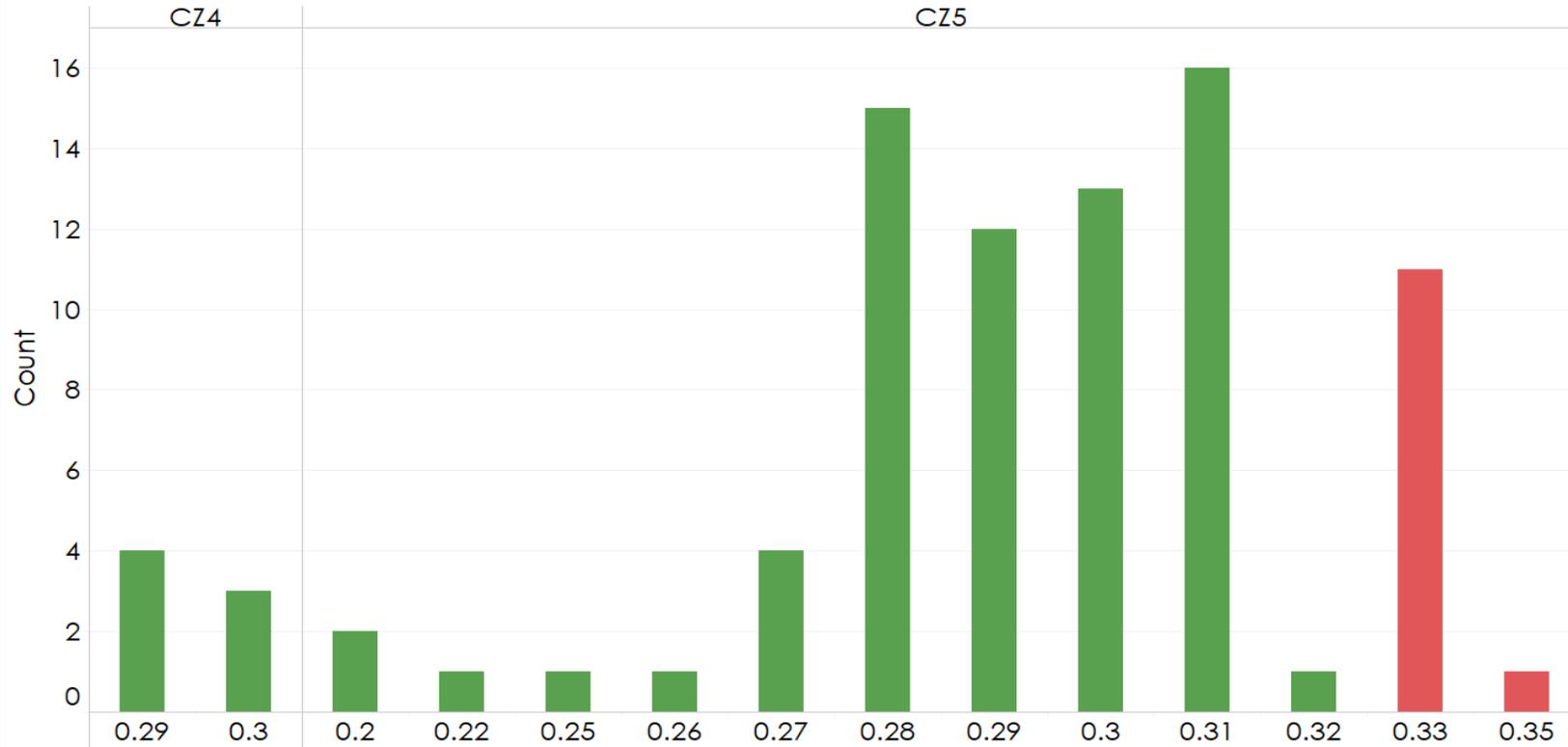
Framed Wall Insulation Quality



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Trends based on available data

Window NFRC Rated U factor
(Area Weighted Average)
Mandatory Requirement



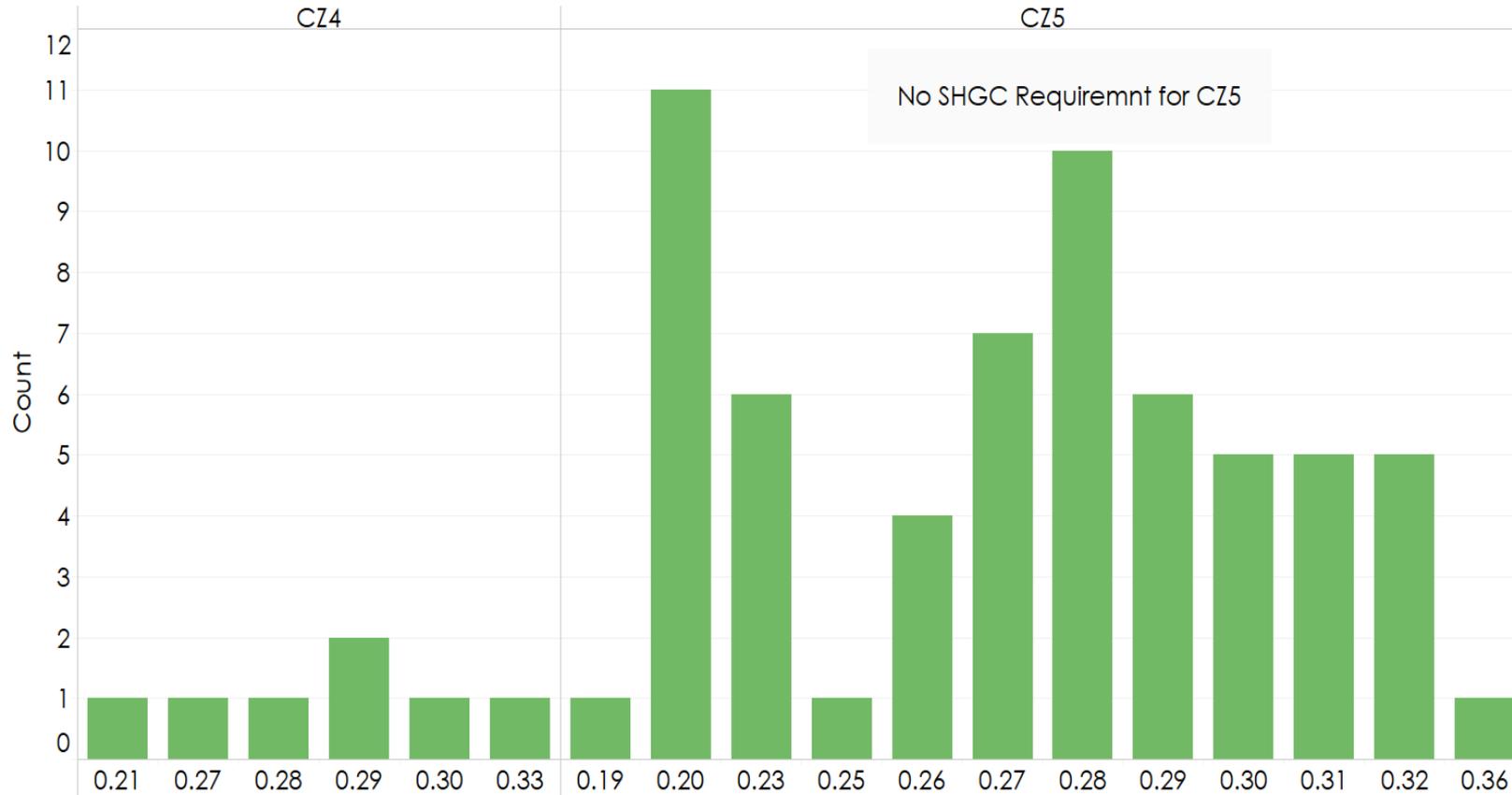
Window U Factor
■ Compliant
■ Non-Compliant

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Trends based on available data

Glazed Fenestration SHGC Value
(Area Weighted Average)

Mandatory Requirement

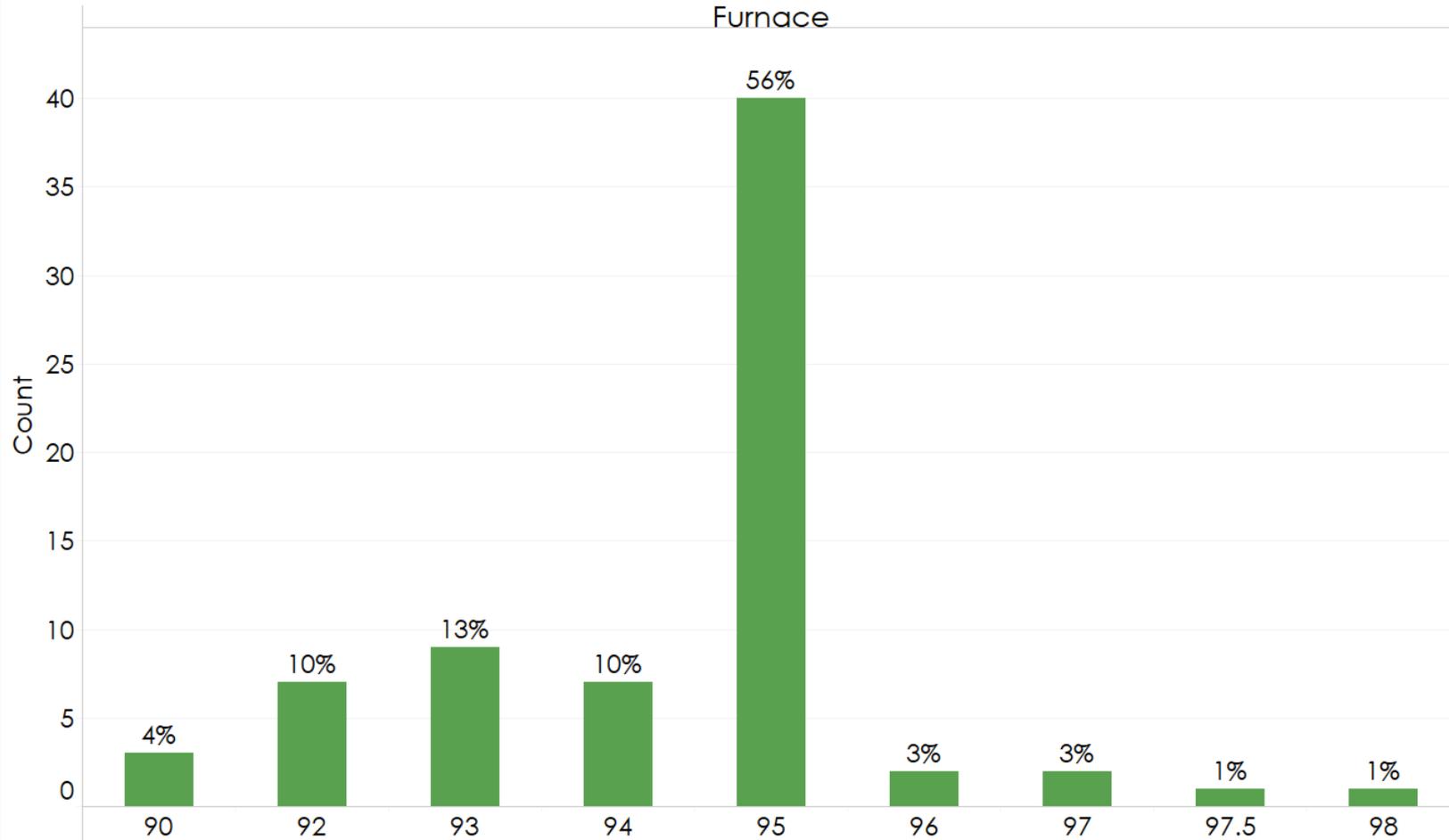


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Trends based on available data

Heating System Efficiency %

Furnace

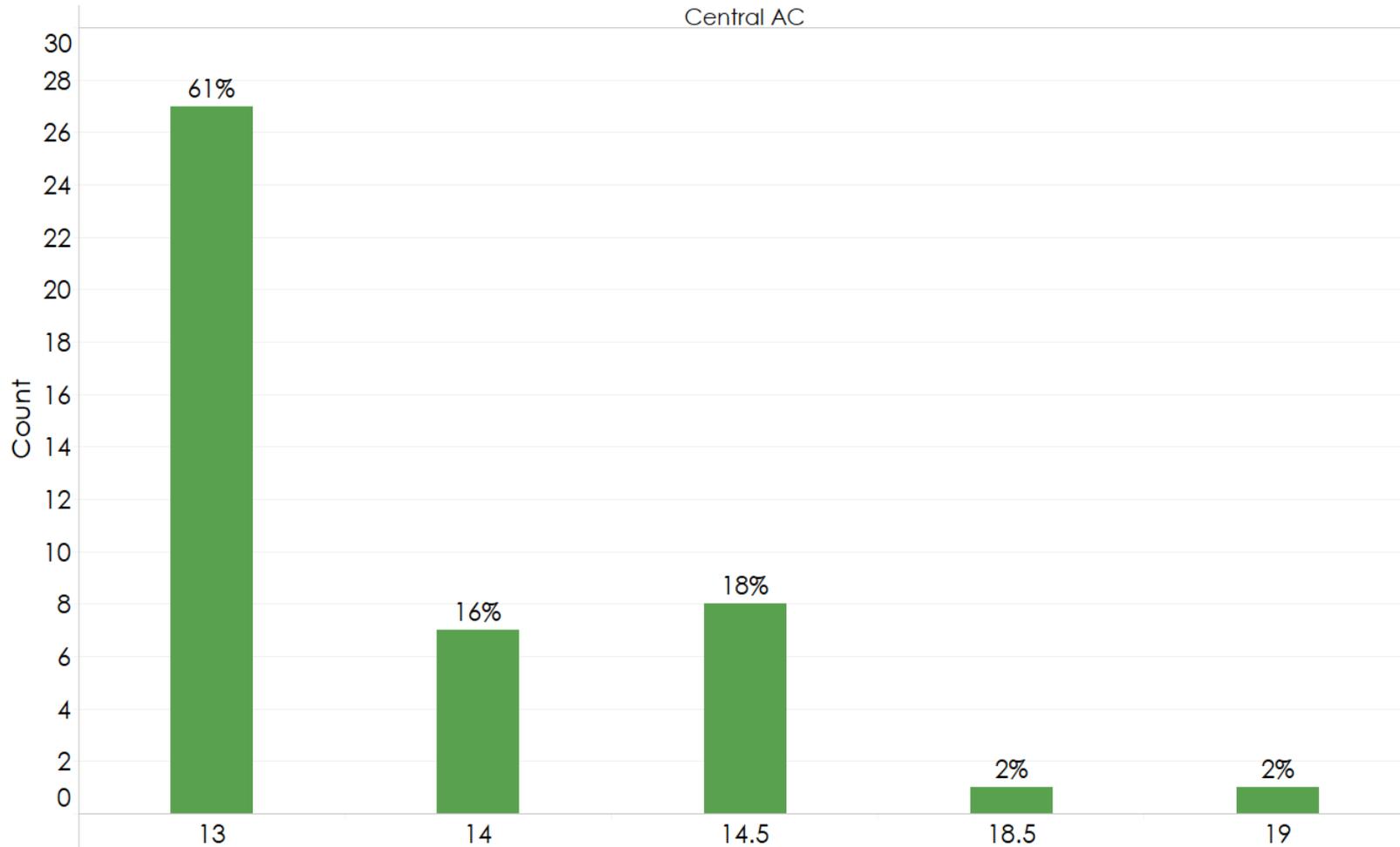


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Trends based on available data

Cooling System Efficiency (SEER)

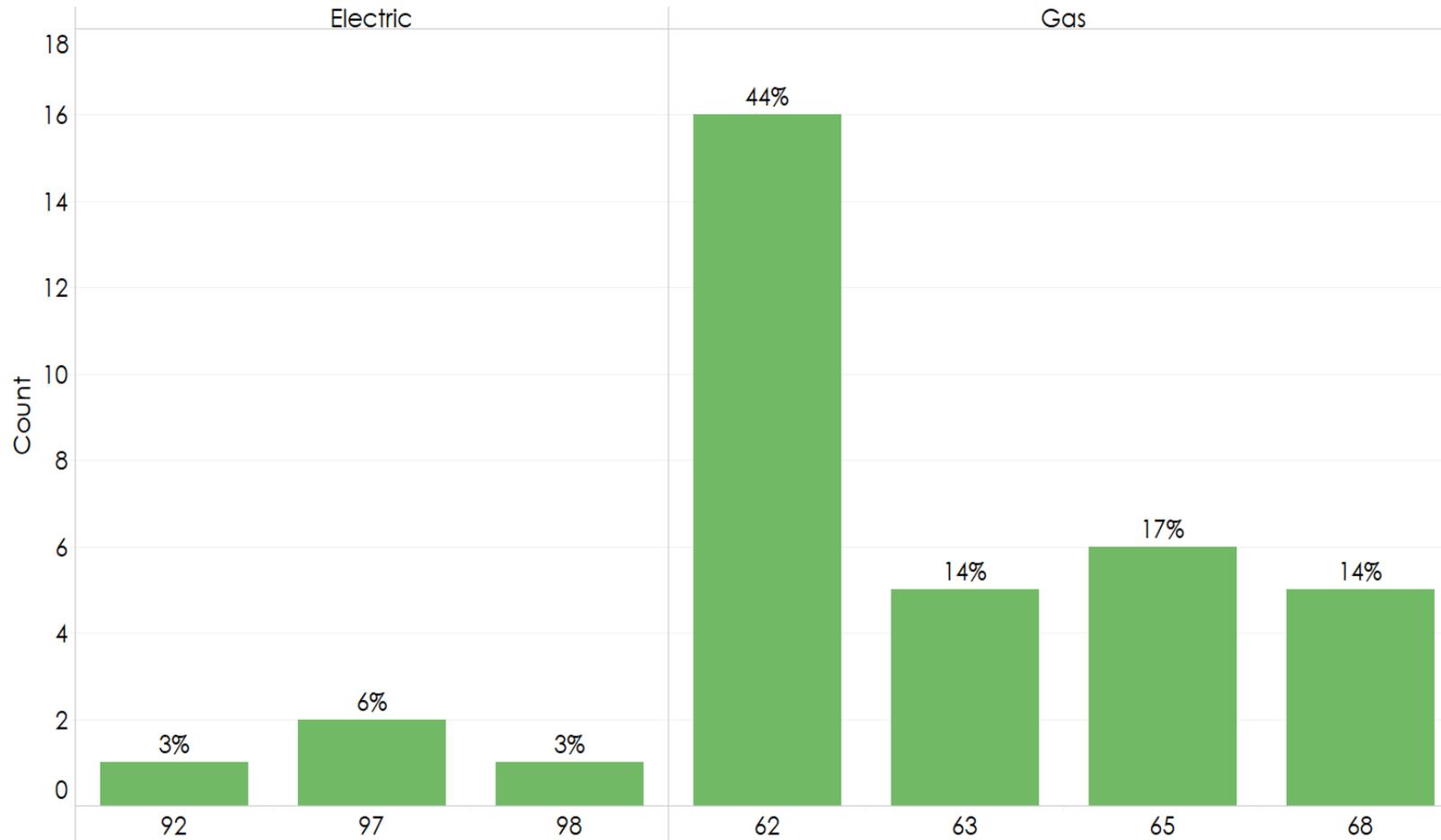
Central AC



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Trends based on available data

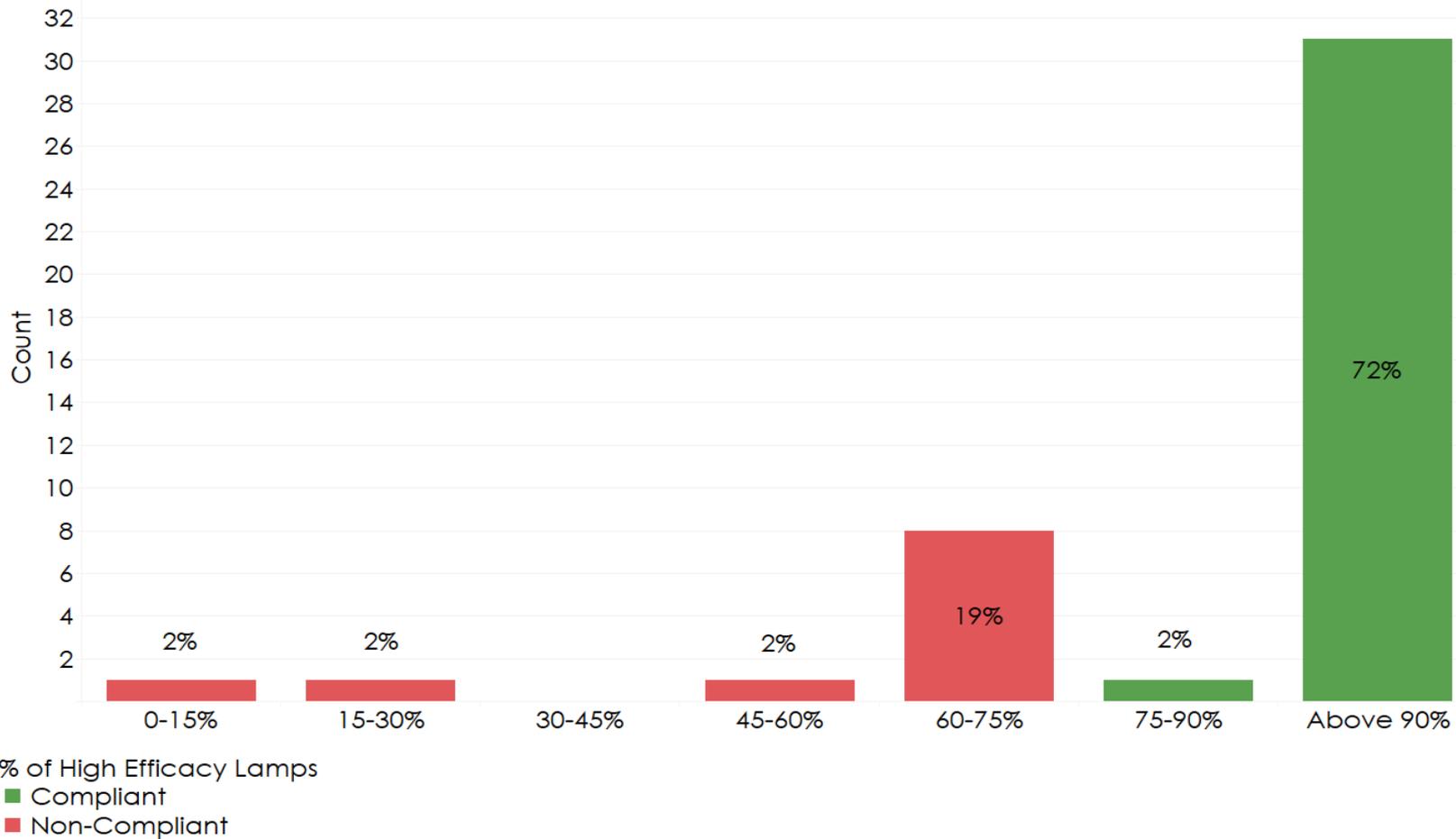
Water Heating System Type



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Trends based on available data

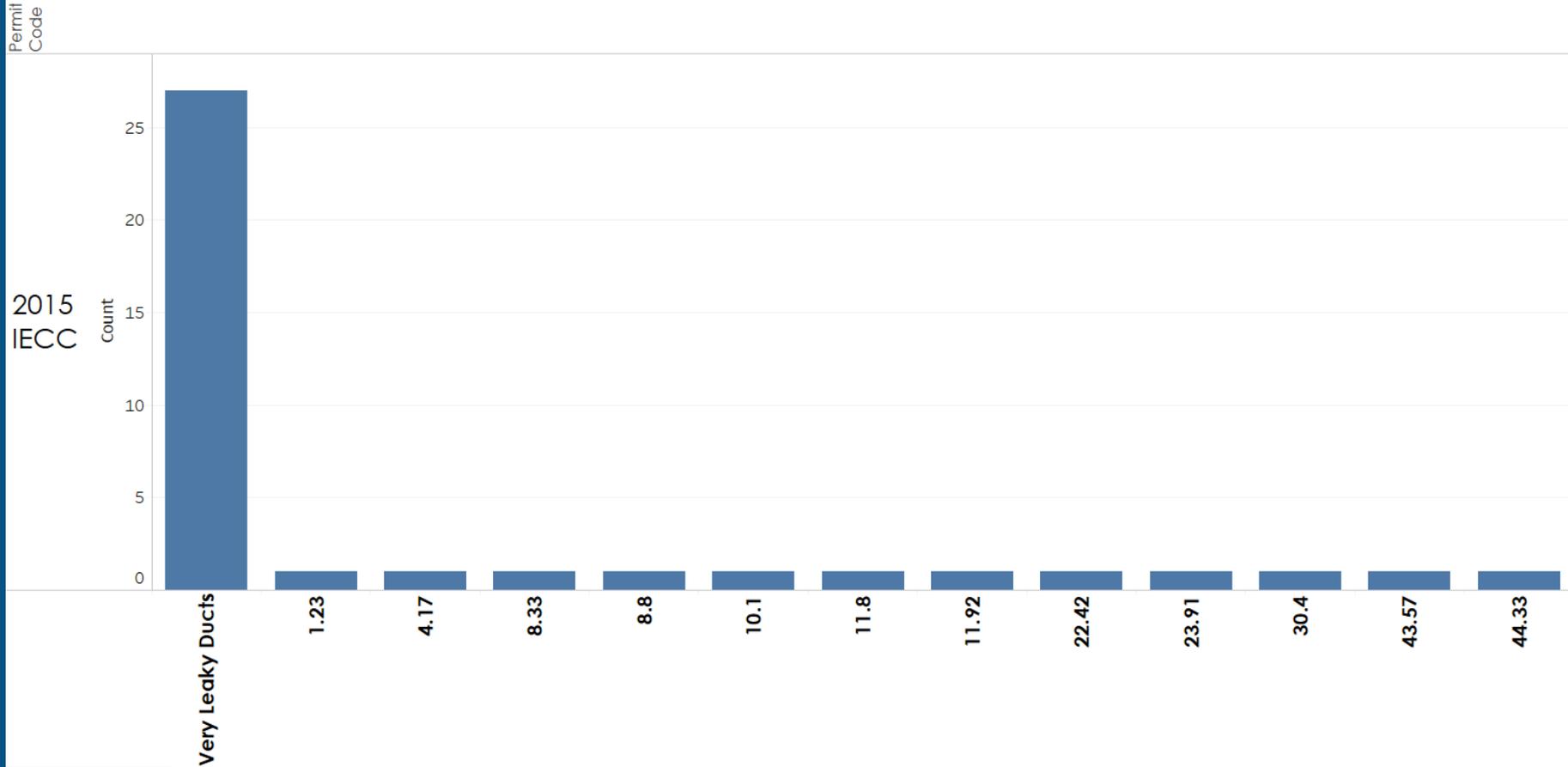
% of High-Efficacy Lamps
Mandatory Requirement



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Duct Tightness Test Result (CFM 25/100ft²)
Mandatory only is the ducts are located in unconditioned space

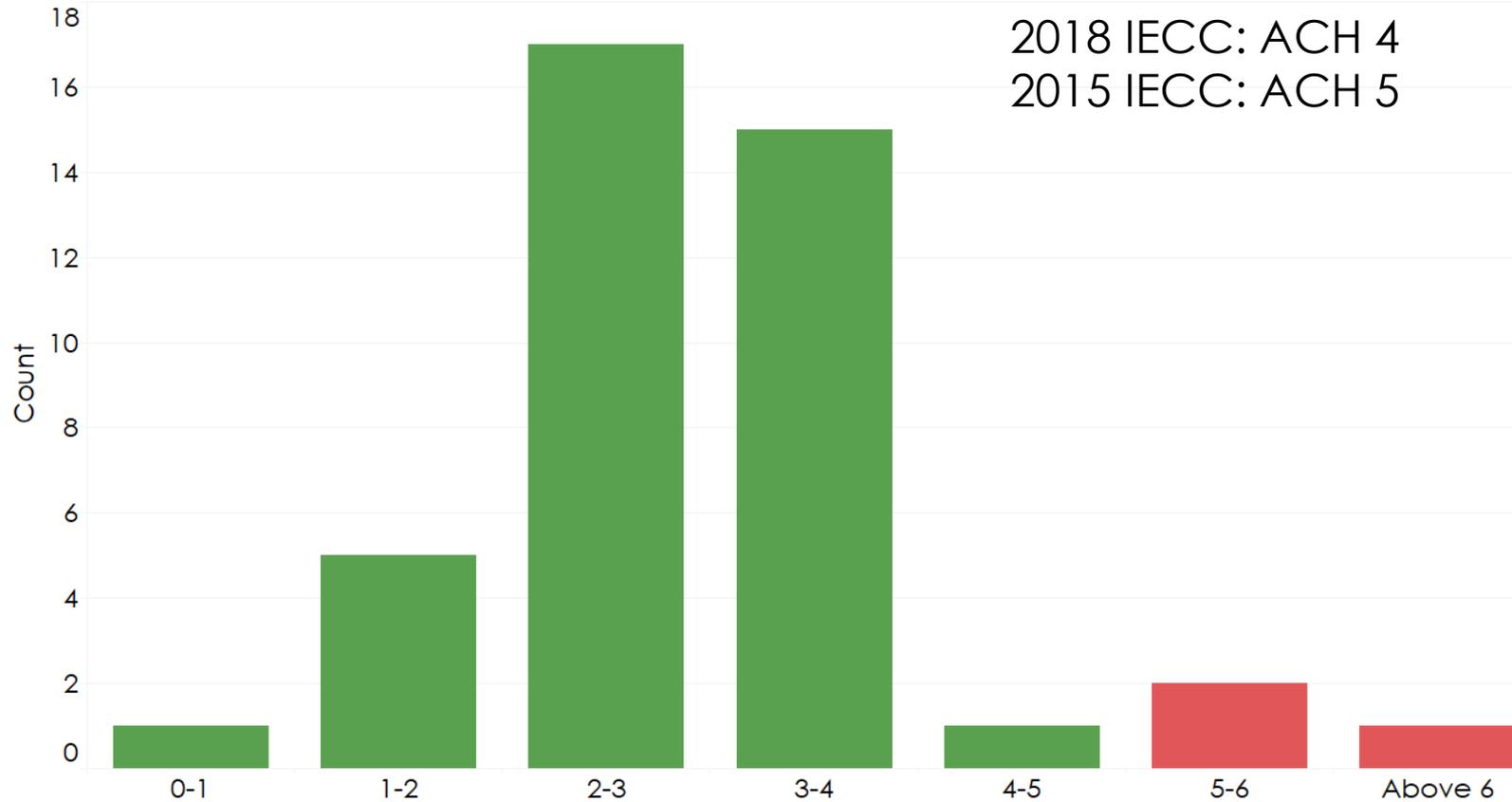


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Trends based on available data

Blower Door Test
Mandatory Requirement

2018 IECC: ACH 4
2015 IECC: ACH 5



Blower Door Test
■ Compliant
■ Non-Compliant